

**Jonathan Lee, Ph.D.**

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**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. (2012), Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, USA

M.A. (2008), Criminal Justice, Pennsylvania State University, Middletown, PA, USA

B.A. (2002), Economics, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul, Republic of Korea

**POSITIONS**

2017-present Associate Editor, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*

2012-present Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, Penn State Harrisburg

2010-2012 Instructor, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University

2008-2010 Research Assistant, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University

2008-2009 Staff, Texas Regional Center for Policing Innovation

2008-2009 Research Staff, Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas

2004-2006 Business Manager, EfE Co., South Korea

2002-2004 Intelligence Officer (1st Lieutenant), Republic of Korea Army, South Korea

**REFEREED PUBLICATIONS**

Lee, J. (In Press). Contextualizing informal labeling effect on adolescent recidivism in South Korea. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*.

Gibbs, J., Lee, J., Moloney, J., & Olson, S. (In Press). Exploring the neighborhood context of serious assaults on police. *Policing & Society*.

Han, S., Lee, J., & Park, K. (2017). The impact of extracurricular activities participation on youth delinquent behaviors: An instrumental variables approach. *Journal of Adolescence*, 58, 84-95.

Lee, J., Lee, J. & Hoover, L. (2017). What conditions affect police response time?: Examining situational and neighborhood factors. *Police Quarterly*, 20(1), 61-80.

Ahlin, E., Gibbs, J., Kavanaugh, P., & Lee, J.\* (2017). Exploring support for restorative justice in a sample of U.S. university students. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(2), 229-245. \*Author names in alphabetical order

- Lee, J. (2016). Police use of non-lethal force in New York City: Situational and community factors. *Policing & Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 26(8), 875-888.
- Lee, B., Lee, J., & Hoover, L. (2016). Neighborhood characteristics and auto theft: An empirical research from the social disorganization perspective. *Security Journal*, 29(3), 400-408.
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2016) A preliminary evaluation on the national drug intervention in Thailand: A time series analysis of crime reports. *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*, 89(3), 187-197.
- Lee, J., Lim, H., & Lee, H. (2015). Differential social distance and confidence in the police. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 17(3), 147-154.
- Lee, J. & Kavanaugh, P. (2015). Discipline, shaming and antisocial attitude in Philadelphia Middle Schools. *Sociological Spectrum*, 35(6), 504-517.
- Lee, J. & Gibbs, J. (2015). Race and attitudes toward police: The mediating effect of social distance. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38(2), 314-332.\* **Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence 2016 winner**
- Jang, H., Lee, J., & Gibbs, J. (2015). The influence of the national government on confidence in the police: A focus on corruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime, and Justice*, 43(4), 553-568.
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2014). Terrorism and other determinants of fear of crime in the Philippines. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 16(1), 1-15.
- Lee, J., & Menard, S. & Bouffard, L. A. (2014). Extending interactional theory: The labeling dimension. *Deviant Behavior*, 35(1), 1-19.\***Top three most downloaded articles in Routledge Behavioral Science Journals**
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2013). Cross-nation comparison of the intolerance to police misconduct: Findings from the Thai police cadet survey. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 15(3), 237-245.
- Lee, J., Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. (2013). Police response to domestic violence: Multilevel factors of arrest decision. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(1), 157-174.
- Lee, J., Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. (2013). Profiling weapon use in domestic violence: Multilevel analysis of situational and neighborhood factors. *Victims & Offenders*, 8(2), 164-184.
- Lee, J., Jang, H., & Bouffard, L. A. (2013). Maternal employment and juvenile delinquency: A longitudinal study of Korean adolescents. *Crime & Delinquency*, 59(7), 1064-1084.

- Jang, H., Lee, J., & Lee, H. (2012). Examination of the recent increase of rape rate in South Korea: An explorative approach. *사회와 안전 (Society and Security)*, 1(2), 1-27.
- Lee, J., & Ruiz, J. (2011). Investigating discriminative bail setting: Multivariate analysis on Louisiana drug interdiction. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 9, 22-40.
- Ruiz, J., & Lee, J. (2009). Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Drug profiling in the Louisiana justice system. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 11(2), 236-250.

## GRANTS/AWARDS

- 2015 Principal Investigator of Research, Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Grant: U.S. Department of Justice (\$155,000)
- 2014 Principal Investigator, Outreach and Community Enhancement Fund, School of Public Affairs, Penn State Harrisburg (\$5,000)
- 2011 Research Fellowship Grant, Sam Houston State University (\$6,000)
- 2010 Research Fellowship Grant, Sam Houston State University (\$6,000)
- 2009 Korean Honor Awards, Embassy of Republic of Korea, Washington D.C. (\$1,000)
- 2009 Rolando V. del Carmen Criminal Justice Scholarship, Sam Houston State University
- 2008 Graduate Student Paper Competition (2nd place): NEACJS
- 2008 Graduate Student Paper Competition (1st place): PACJE
- 2008 Outstanding Graduate Student Award in Criminal Justice: Pennsylvania State University

## NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- Barker, P. (2015). Open and closed: In Harrisburg, the homicide rate is high. But so is the solve rate. (Interview). *The Burg*.
- Lee, J. & Gibbs, J. (2014). Op-Ed: There's a stark racial disparity in how Pennsylvanians feel about police. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: Linking crime reports and public trust in police. *Philadelphia Inquirer*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: A surprising factor may explain racial attitudes toward police. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: To cut crime, reduce opportunities for criminals to strike. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Routine activities theory. In *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lee, J. (2010). Substance use and school dropout. In S. Menard, et al. Inhalant abuse and related problem behaviors across generations in a national sample. *National Youth Survey Family Study Project Report Number 2/National Youth Survey Report Number 61, Final Report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 241-263.

## ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS

- Contextualizing Informal Labeling Effect on Adolescent Recidivism*  
Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Kansas City, MO, March 2017
- The Impact of Repeated Calls for Service on Police Response Time*

- Jae-seung Lee & Jonathan Lee (Panel Chair), ACJS. Kansas City, MO, March 2017  
*Importance of areal aggregation: The case of violence against the police research*  
Jennifer Gibbs & Jonathan Lee, ASC. New Orleans, LA., November 16, 2016  
*Interactive Model for Confidence in the Police Research*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ASC. New Orleans, LA., November 16, 2016  
*The Impact of Extracurricular Activities on Youth Behavior*  
Sehee Han & Jonathan Lee, ASC. Washington, D.C., November 18, 2015  
*The Police and the Public: Applying the Concept of Social Distance*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ASC. Washington, D.C., November 18, 2015  
*Multilevel analysis of police use of nonlethal force: New York City cases*  
Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Orlando, FL. March, 2015  
*Race and attitudes toward the police: The mediating effect of social distance*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ACJS. Orlando, FL. March, 2015  
*A review of juvenile intervention programs in the state of Pennsylvania*  
Sarah Beth Stigerwalt & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Philadelphia, PA. February, 2014  
*Onset, help-seeking, and duration in the course of interpersonal victimization*  
Jonathan Lee, Chiara Sabina, & Carlos Cuevas, ACJS. Philadelphia, PA. February, 2014  
*Making sense of crime and policing: Theories and research in Penns State Harrisburg Faculty Seminar Series, Middletown, PA. October 23, 2013.*  
*Differential Social Distance and Confidence in the Police*  
Jonathan Lee & Hoon Lee, ASC. Atlanta, GA, November 21, 2013.  
*Police Response to Domestic Violence: Multilevel Factors of Arrest Decision*  
Jonathan Lee & Yan Zhang, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012  
*Spatial Characteristics and Auto Theft*  
Bora Lee & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012  
*Profiling Weapon use in Domestic Violence: Multilevel Analysis of Situational and Neighborhood Correlate*  
Jonathan Lee & Yan Zhang, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012  
*Interactional Approach to the Test of Labeling Theory.*  
Jonathan Lee & Scott Menard, ASC. Washington D.C. November, 2011.  
*Maternal Employment and Juvenile Delinquency: A Longitudinal Study of Korean Adolescents.*  
Jonathan Lee, Hyunseok Jang, & Leana Bouffard, ASC. Washington D.C. November, 2011.  
*Testing reintegrative shaming theory in the school context.*  
Jonathan Lee & Jurg Gerber, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010.  
*Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Demographic profiling in bail assessment by the Louisiana court system.*  
James Ruiz & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010.  
*Would the crackdown of prostitution increase the rape rate? A time-series analysis using a Korean case.*  
Hyunseok Jang, Jonathan Lee, & Hoon Lee, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010.  
*Understanding victim and origin community for Human Trafficking investigation: Case for Asian victims in Advanced Anti-Human Trafficking Curriculum*  
U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas. Houston, TX. March 23, 2009.  
*Trade-offs in illegal immigration enforcement: Suggestions on police development*  
Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Boston, MA. March, 2009.

*Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Drug profiling in Louisiana justice system.*

Jim Ruiz & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Boston, MA. March, 2009.

## **EXTERNAL SERVICES / MEDIA APPEARANCE**

- GIS-based Crime Analysis, Dauphin County DA's Office, PA 2017-
- Pre-trial Data Assessment, Dauphin County Criminal Justice Advisory Board, PA 2017
- Strategic Planning Committee, Harrisburg Police Bureau, Harrisburg, PA 2014-2016
- Harrisburg Community Safety Workshop, Harrisburg, PA 2016
- WITF Smart Talk: A special Smart Talk on police shootings and racial mistrust, July, 2016
- York Daily Record, May 26, 2017; ABC27 News, Sep 2016; PennLive, April 2016; CBS21 News, April 2016; ABC27 News, April, 2015; York Daily Record, August 31st, 2014

## **ACADEMIC SERVICES**

- Program Committee (Employment Exchange), ACJS 2012-
- Treasurer, Pennsylvania Association of Criminal Justice Educators 2014-
- MACJ Admissions Committee, Penn State Harrisburg 2012-
- Korea Global Engagement Network Faculty Implementation Team, Penn State 2014-
- Chair, Criminal Justice Faculty Search Committee, Penn State Harrisburg 2017
- School of Public Affairs PhD Program Committee 2016
- Student Research Paper Competition Committee, PACJE 2016
- Chair, Criminal Justice Faculty Search Committee, Penn State Harrisburg 2016
- School of Public Affairs Pre-election Poll Committee, Penn State Harrisburg 2016
- Penn State Harrisburg Grade Adjudication Committee (Ad hoc), 2016
- School of Public Affairs Panel on Police and Community Relations, 2016
- School of Public Affairs Outreach and Community Enhancement Fund Committee 2015
- AD14 Academic Administrative Evaluation Committee, Penn State Univ., 2016
- Program Committee (Criminology), ACJS 2016/2017
- Chair, International Liaison, Korean Society of Criminology in America 2013-2015
- Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Outstanding Paper Award Committee, ACJS, 2014/2015
- Criminal Justice Internship Coordinator, Penn State Harrisburg 2014-2015
- Chair, Student Research Paper Competition Committee, PACJE 2012-2014
- Faculty Search Committee (Associate Dean of Research), Penn State Harrisburg 2014-2015
- Criminal Justice Program Assessment Committee, Penn State Harrisburg 2013
- Program Committee (Policing and Race/Ethnicity), ACJS 2011/2012

## **Ad-hoc Manuscript Review for Journal**

*Journal of Quantitative Criminology; International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice; Journal of Early Adolescence; Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management; Victims & Offenders; Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society; The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles; Psychology of Violence; Journal of Youth Studies; Youth & Society; Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice (Appointed Reviewer: 2014 - present)*

**Dissertation/Thesis Advising**

- Mr. Biggers (2017). MACJ, Chair.
- Dr. Sehee Han (2016), Ph.D.
- Ms. Herriman (2015). MACJ, Chair.(CJ Outstanding Thesis Award)
- Mr. Funkhauser (2015). MACJ
- Mr. Apaydin (2015). MACJ
- Mr. Karagoz (2014). MACJ
- Mr. Choi (2014). MACJ
- Mr. Lochinger (2013). MACJ